According the Bharata in the *Natyaśastra*, there are eight *rasas*. Each one is associated with a color, a sentiment and a god(dess):

Shringuru (shyama/bluish-black); the erotic; Vishnu

Hasya (white) the comic; Shiva

Karuna (dove-colored/light gray) the pathetic; Yama

Randra(red) the furious; RudraVira(yellow) the heroic; IndraBhayanaka(black) the terrible; KalaBibhatsa(blue) the hateful; MahakalaAdbhuta(gold) the marvelous; Ghandarva

Later writers added a ninth *rasa*:

Shanta (jasmine/moon-colored: pinkish or yellowish white) the tranquil; Narayana

Dharma धर्म: the teachings of the Buddha which lead to Enlightenment, the constituent elements of the experienced world; we must strive to be dharmic.

Karma कर्म: the "action" or "deed" a person takes which causes the entire cycle of cause and effect; it does not trigger punishment or reward but there are consequences to what we do and desire.

Buddha, Sarnah (3rd c. CE)













